Name: ____

Exam #1 – September 19, 2011

1. For each of the following pairs, predict which is more acidic. Explain your choice.

$$\begin{array}{c} {Pb}^{4+} \ vs. \ {Pb}^{2+} \\ Fe^{2+} \ vs. \ Mn^{2+} \\ SO_4^{2-} \ vs. \ SO_3^{2-} \\ SO_4^{2-} \ vs. \ SeO_4^{2-} \\ N^{-3} \ vs. \ O^{-2} \end{array}$$

- 2. Which molecule has the larger bond angle, AsBr₃ or PI₃? Explain.
- 3. Give the complete electronic configuration of Te and the complete set of quantum numbers that describe **a 4s-electron** in Te. What is the effective nuclear charge, Z*, felt by **the 5p and 4d electrons** in Te? What relatively stable oxidation states (charges) would you expect to observe for a tellurium ion? Give at least 3 and explain.
- 4. Sketch a quantitatively reasonable acid-base predominance diagram for arsenous acid/arsenite (AsO₃⁻³). Explain any assumptions and show any calculations. Is arsenous acid a strong or weak acid? Is arsenite ion a strong or weak base?
- 5. For each of the following molecules or ions, draw a correct Lewis structure and VSEPR structure, name the electronic geometry around the central atom, calculate formal charges, estimate all bond angles and relative lengths, and explain any deviations from ideal.

SOCl₂, SeFCl₅, IF₄⁺, BrO₂⁻¹